Precast Concrete Cleanout and Inlet Sizing Guidelines (July 2008) Based on Typical Geneva Pipe Cleanout and Inlet Boxes



Use of this guideline (including design & dimensions) should be analyzed and checked by the User's Engineer to make sure that it is adequate for the intended use.

Step 1 - Select pipe size and cleanout/inlet configurations based on project hydraulics.

Step 2 - Find concrete pipe outer diameter (OD) based on Table 1. Adjust the OD based on the skew of the pipe. An example and equation is shown below the table.

Table 1								
Concrete Pipe Outer Diameters based on								
6" Cleanout Wall Thickness and Pipe Angle at Cleanout								
Angle of Pipe								
Entering Box	O°	5°	10°	15°	20°	30°	45°	
	Outside							
Inside	Barrel							
Diameter	Diameter							
(ID)	(OD)							
12.0"	16.5"	17.1"	17.8"	18.7"	19.7"	22.5"	29.3"	
15.0"	19.8"	20.4"	21.1"	22.1"	23.2"	26.3"	33.9"	
18.0"	23.0"	23.6"	24.4"	25.4"	26.7"	30.0"	38.5"	
21.0"	27.0"	27.6"	28.5"	29.6"	30.9"	34.6"	44.2"	
24.0"	30.0"	30.6"	31.5"	32.7"	34.1"	38.1"	48.4"	
27.0"	35.0"	35.7"	36.6"	37.8"	39.4"	43.9"	55.5"	
30.0"	38.3"	38.9"	39.9"	41.2"	42.9"	47.6"	60.1"	
36.0"	45.9"	46.6"	47.6"	49.1"	51.0"	56.4"	70.9"	
42.0"	52.2"	53.0"	54.1"	55.7"	57.8"	63.8"	79.9"	
48.0"	59.4"	60.2"	61.4"	63.1"	65.4"	72.1"	90.0"	
54.0"	65.0"	65.8"	67.1"	68.9"	71.4"	78.5"	97.9"	
60.0"	72.0"	72.8"	74.2"	76.1"	78.8"	86.6"	107.8"	
66.0"	80.5"	81.3"	82.8"	84.9"	87.9"	96.4"	119.8"	
72.0"	86.0"	86.9"	88.4"	90.6"	93.7"	102.8"	127.6"	
84.0"	101.5"	102.4"	104.1"	106.7"	110.2"	120.7"	149.5"	
90.0"	108.5"	109.4"	111.2"	113.9"	117.6"	128.7"	159.4"	
96.0"	115.5"	116.5"	118.3"	121.2"	125.1"	136.8"	169.3"	

Areas below the dark line indicate pipe sizes and angles that will not fit within a standard 6' wall box. Special box sizes are available for these conditions.

Example:



18" RCP in a Cleanout OD of 18" RCP = 23.0"

15 degrees

18" RCP in a Cleanout (pipe skew at 15 degrees) OD of 18" RCP on angle of 15 degrees (OD x 1/COS (15°)) + (Tan (15°) x Wall Thickness) (23" x 1.04) + (0.26 x 6" wall) = 25.4"

Pipes should typically not be designed to go through the corner of a box or inlet. Coordinate any special design with manufacturer.



Step 3 - Find cleanout box size based on Table 2.

Table 2 Typical Box Sizes

Sizes shown are for square or rectangular box sides to be configured with the dimensions shown. Box sides larger than 6' are available. Please consult the manufacturer for the most efficient configuration. Boxes shown are for 6" outer walls and meet HS-20 loading. Specifying other wall thicknesses will change box dimensions and should be done with the assistance of the box manufacturer.

Typical Box Side	2 foot	3 foot	4 foot	5 foot	6 foot
Horizontal Dimension Available for Pipe OD ⁽¹⁾	16"	28"	40"	52"	64"

(1)Assumes maintaining 2" of solid concrete from inside wall and that the core hole diameter will be 4" greater than the pipe OD (2" wider than pipe on each side of OD). Under special conditions, tighter tolerances may be acceptable. Please coordinate with box manufacturer to determine. Boxes with thin wall concrete knock outs may also have a larger area for pipe acceptance (Please check manufacturer drawings if thin wall knock outs are acceptable based on the jurisdictions specifications)

Step 4 – Once an adequate size has been selected, check box depth as per the following pages.

Step 5 – Select frame and grate configuration, floor configuration and appurtenances

Top Section Configuration

- Riser Height
- Unfinished Top with Exposed Rebar for Monolithic Pour
- Frame and Grate Type

Floor Configuration

- Flush
- Poured Invert
- Sump

Appurtenances

- Steps



Drawings in this handout are shown for illustrative purposes only. Different manufacturers will have different type joints, risers, lids, grade rings, knockouts, etc. For the manufacturers detailed most current drawings, please contact the manufacturer.





Storm Drain Manhole/Combo Box Typical

* Assume RCP for Pipe Diameters and Wall Thickness

Pipe Diameter (In.)	Wall Thickness (In.)	Hole Diameter (In.)	Minimum Difference Ring-to-Pipe Invert (In.)	Minimum Difference Ring-to-Pipe Invert (Feet)
12	2.25	20.50	37.25	3.10
15	2.25	23.75	40.25	3.35
18	2.5	27.00	43.50	3.63
21	3.0	31.00	47.00	3.92
24	3.0	34.00	50.00	4.17
27	4.0	39.00	54.00	4.50
30	4.125	42.26	57.13	4.76
36	4.94	49.88	63.94	5.33
42	5.12	56.24	70.12	5.84
48	5.71	63.42	76.71	6.39

The above minimum guidelines may not be sufficient for instances where the number of pipes in a manhole or box requires a larger structure. Larger structures may require deeper minimum depths for structural considerations.

Configuration in Table



Alternate Configurations



Manholes and Combo Boxes with Ring and Cover Suggested Cover over top of Pipe - 23 Depth to Invert Shown in Table.



- Recessed Grate - Suggested Cover over top of Pipe - 17" Pavement to Invert Depth Shown in Table minus 6"

The above shown configurations are meant to be design guidelines only. More shallow configurations may be available by contacting the manufacturer.

THESE DRAWINGS ARE FURNISHED FOR INFORMATION ONLY. ALL DIMENSIONS SHOWN ARE SHEET SPECIFIC. USE OF THESE DRAWINGS (INCLUDING DESIGN AND DIMENSIONS) MUST BE CHECKED BY THE USER'S ENGINEER ENSURING ADEQUACY FOR THE INTENDED USE.

THE SIZE OF PIPE WILL DETERMINE WHAT SIZE OF BOX IS NEEDED, AND THEREFORE, IF A LID IS NEEDED ON THE BOX. IF A LID IS NOT NEEDED THEN MINIMUM CLEARANCE MAY BE REDUCED. IT IS UP TO THE DESIGNER TO DETERMINE WHAT SIZE OF BOX IS NEEDED AND IF A LID IS NEEDED.

REVISIONS OR ADDITIONS TO THESE DRAWINGS MAY BE ISSUED PERIODICALLY AND IT SHALL BE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE RECEIVER OF THESE FILES TO KEEP THEM CURRENT WITH ANY UPDATES.

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Clearance Tables for RCP in Manholes/Combo Boxes July 2008



Storm Drain Curb Inlet Box Typical * Assume RCP for Pipe Diameters and Wall Thickness

Pipe	Wall	Hole	Min. Difference	Min. Difference
Diameter (In.)	Thickness (In.)	Diameter (In.)	Grate-to-Pipe Invert (in.)	Grate-to-Pipe Invert (ft.)
12	2.25	20.50	33.25	2.77
15	2.25	23.75	36.25	3.02
18	2.5	27.00	39.50	3.29
21	3.0	31.00	43.00	3.58
24	3.0	34.00	46.00	3.83
27	4.0	39.00	50.00	4.17
30	4.125	42.26	53.13	4.43
36	4.94	49.88	59.94	5.00
42	5.12	56.24	66.12	5.51
48	5.71	63.42	72.71	6.06

The above minimum guidelines may not be sufficient for instances where the number of pipes in a manhole or box requires a larger structure. Larger structures may require deeper minimum depths for structural considerations.

Configuration in Table



Alternate Configurations



- 4" Frame and Grate - Suggested Cover over top of Pipe - 17" - Pavement to Invert Depth Shown in Table minus 2"

- Recessed Grate - Suggested Cover over top of Pipe - 13" - Pavement to Invert Depth Shown in Table minus 6'

Inlet Box with Curb Back Inlet and Lid - Add 6" for TBC Suggested Cover over top of Pipe - 19" Depth to Invert Shown in Table.

The above shown configurations are meant to be design guidelines only. More shallow configurations may be available by contacting the manufacturer.

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Clearance Tables for RCP in Inlet/Cleanout Boxes July 2008

Sizing Manholes Multiple Holes at Same Elevation

Formula M x Angle = Y	M = Circumference/360 degrees (see table to right)	Manhole Diameter	M in/dea
	V = Arc Distance between the center line of nines	48 in	0 4 1 9
	r – Alt Distance between the center line of pipes	60 in.	0.524
a = Y - (Pipe #1	Arc Size / 2) - (Pipe #2 Arc Size / 2)	72 in.	0.628
	a = Distance between openings	84 in.	0.733
		96 in.	0.838

Suggested "a" distance is 6" or greater for 48" thru 72" Diameter Manholes. For greater than 72" Diameter Manholes suggested "a" is 8" or greater.

Pipe	Pipe	Core	Arc Size per MH Diameter				
Diam.	OD	Hole					
(in.)	(in.)*	(in.)	48" Diam.	60" Diam.	72" Diam.	84" Diam.	96" Diam.
12	16.5	20.5	21.2	20.9	20.8	20.7	20.7
15	19.8	23.8	24.8	24.4	24.2	24.1	24.0
18	23.0	27.0	28.7	28.0	27.7	27.5	27.4
21	27.0	31.0	33.7	32.6	32.0	31.8	31.6
24	30.0	34.0	37.8	36.1	35.4	35.0	34.8
27	35.0	39.0		42.5	41.2	40.6	40.2
30	38.3	42.3		46.9	45.2	44.3	43.8
36	45.9	49.9			55.1	53.4	52.5
42	52.2	56.2			64.5	61.6	60.1
48	59.4	63.4			77.6	71.9	69.3
54	65.0	69.0				81.0	77.0
60	72.0	76.0					87.7

*Pipe OD is for "B" Wall Pipe. Other pipe OD's can not use this table.

The table assumes that for pipe sizes up to 30" in diameter a "boot" will be installed.

Example:

Two 36" pipes at an angle of 90 degrees



Manhole Check

Try a 72" Diameter Manhole Y = M x Angle = $0.628 \times 90 = 56.52$

a = Y - (Pipe #1 Arc Size/2) - (Pipe #2 Arc Size/2) a = 56.52 - (55.1 / 2) - (55.1 / 2) = 56.52 - 27.55 - 27.55 = 1.42

a = 1.42" is less than the 6" suggested minimum, so try a larger manhole diameter

Try a 84" Diameter Manhole Y = M x Angle = $0.733 \times 90 = 65.97$

a = Y - (Pipe #1 Arc Size/2) - (Pipe #2 Arc Size/2) a = 65.97 - (53.4 / 2) - (53.4 / 2) = 65.97 - 26.7 - 26.7 = 12.57

a = 12.57" is more than the 8" suggested minimum, so manhole size is sufficient

These dimensions are furnished for information only. All dimensions shown are sheet specific. Use of these dimensions or example calculations must be checked by the user's Engineer ensuring adequacy for the intended use.



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Revisions or additions to the above may be issued periodically and it shall be the responsibility of the receiver of these files to keep them current with any updates.

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